# **CSWM Solid Waste Management Plan Roundtable** Where we were... Where we are now... Where can we go?

September 9, 2021



## Outline

- What is a Solid Waste Management Plan?
- 2012 SWMP
  - Where we were
  - Where we are now
  - What's outstanding?
- Solid Waste Management Planning in BC
  - Legislative Requirements
  - Guide to Solid Waste Management Planning
- Planning for the 2022 CSWM Solid Waste Management Plan



#### What is a Solid Waste Management Plan?



Reduce by as much as possible the amount or toxicity of material that enters the solid waste stream and also the impact on the environment of producing it in the first place

Reuse: ensure that materials or products are reused as many times as possible before

Recover as much material and/or energy from the solid waste stream as possible through the

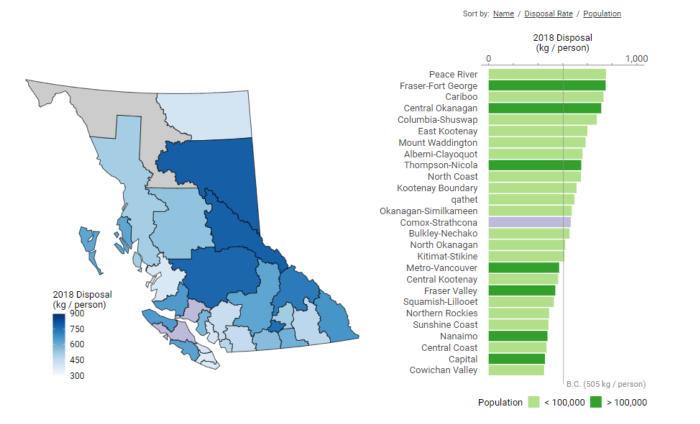
Provide safe and effective residual management, once the solid waste stream has been reduced through the application of technology

- Mandated by the Province ulletthrough EMA
- Provides a long term vision of ulletregional solid waste management system
  - Comprehensive: next 10 yrs
  - Visionary for 20 25 yrs •
- Adopts the 5R Pollution • **Prevention Hierarchy**
- Considers 10 year financial ulletplanning



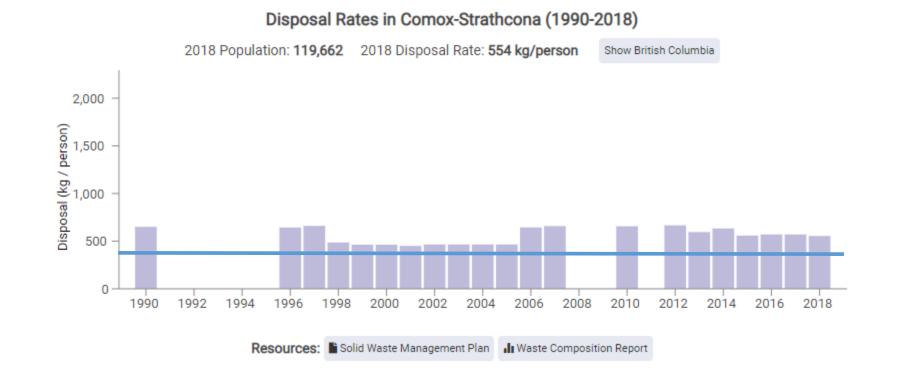
#### 2012 SWMP – Where We Were and Where We are Now

2018 Regional District Disposal Rates



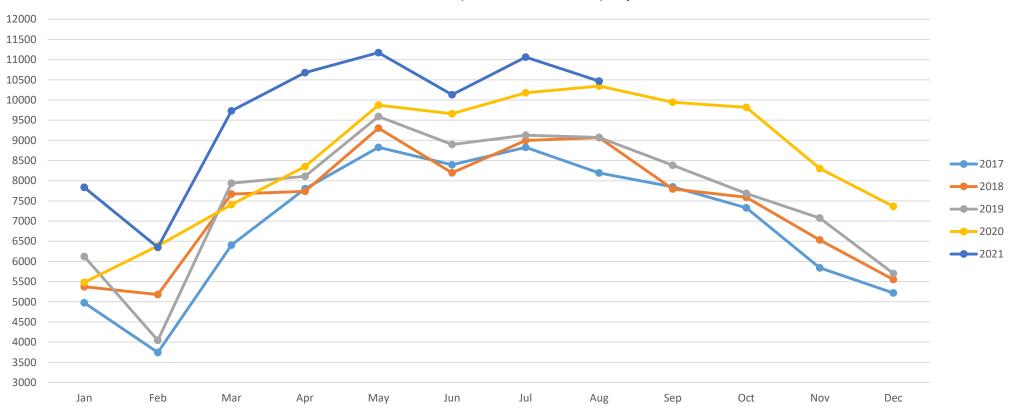


#### 2012 SWMP – Where We Were and Where We are Now





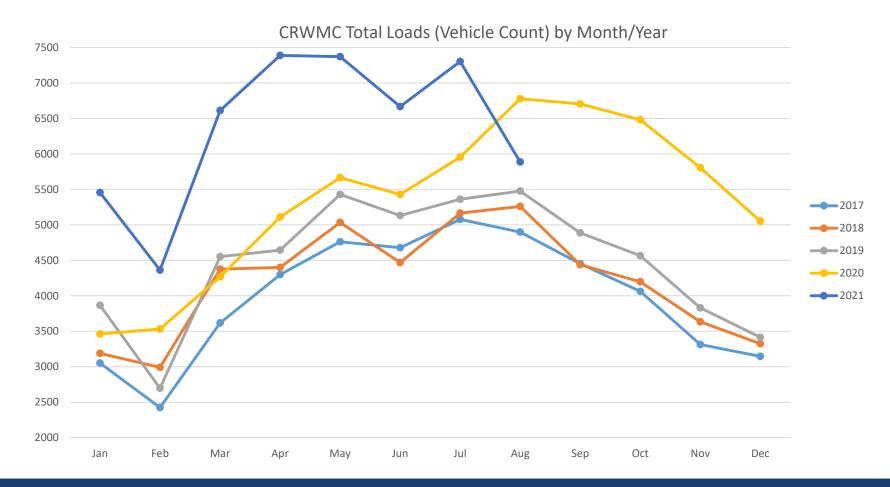
#### 2012 SWMP – Population Growth CVWMC (Cumberland)



CVWMC Total Loads (Vehicle Count) by Month/Year



#### 2012 SWMP – Population Growth CRWMC (Campbell River)





#### 2012 SWMP – Key Highlights: Organics Waste Diversion

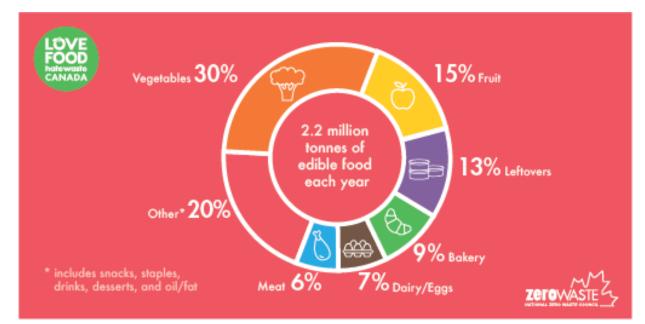
- Established organics composting pilot project for ToC & VoC
- Secured \$6.4M in grant funding for regional organics processing facility
- Issued the invitation to tender for construction of facilities (closing July 9<sup>th</sup>)
- Slated for full operation by Fall 2022





#### 2012 SWMP – Key Highlights: Organics Waste Diversion

- Pilot composting programs in Tahsis and Cortez
- Love Food Hate Waste program







# 2012 SWMP – Key Highlights: Recycling Depots

#### Facility

Comox Valley Waste Management Center

Campbell River Waste Management Center

Hornby Island Depot

**Denman Island Depot** 

**Cortes Island Depot** 

**Gold River Depot** 

Sayward Depot

Tahsis Depot

Zeballos Depot

Quadra Island Depot \*\* pending Board approval





#### 2012 SWMP – Key Highlights: Illegal Dumping

- More than 140,000 kg of waste removed
- Improved public education campaigns
- Illegal dumping bylaw enforcement
- Tip fee waiver program

# llegal dumping sucks.

If you see an illegal dump site, report it.



#### 2012 SWMP – Key Highlights: Education and Promotion

- Solid waste school programs and presentations
- Curriculum-linked resources for educators
- Compost education
- Community clean up events

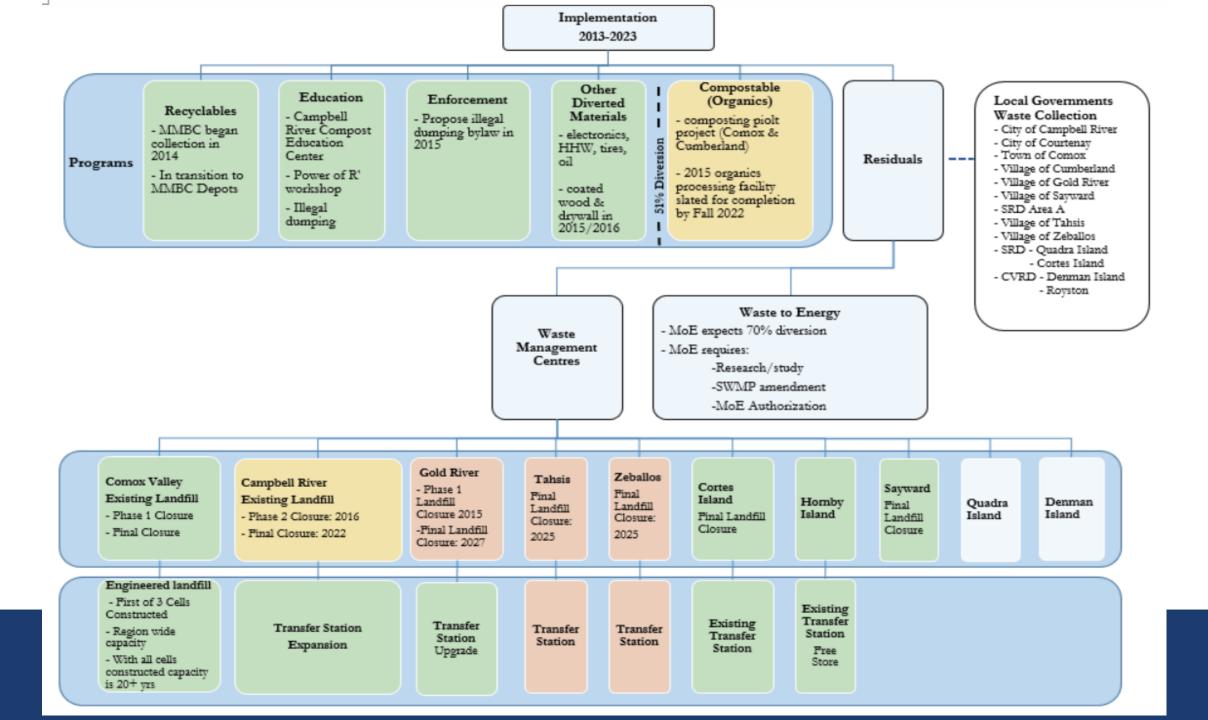




# 2012 SWMP – Key Highlights: Residual Waste Management

Facility	Status	Notes
CVWMC – old landfill	COMPLETE	Capped, LFG collection installed
CVWMC – engineered landfill	Cell 1 ACTIVE, Cell 2 DESIGN IN PROGRESS	Double lined, LFG & leachate mgnt
CRWMC	IN PROGRESS	Design underway
Cortes Island	COMPLETE	
Sayward	COMPLETE	
Gold River	CLOSURE SLATED FOR 2027	Inert material only
Tahsis	CLOSURE SLATED FOR 2025	
Zeballos	CLOSURE SLATED FOR 2025	
Regional Transfer Stations	PENDING	
Waste to Energy Studies	ONGOING	





#### 2012 SWMP – What's Outstanding

#### Multifamily and ICI recycling

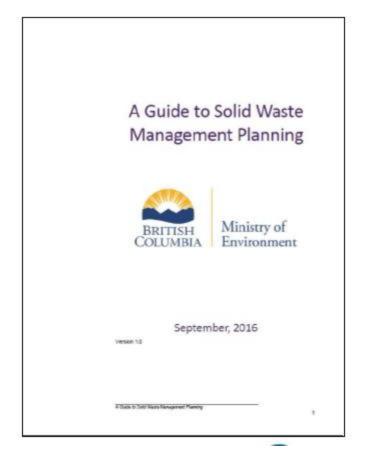




Construction and demolition waste



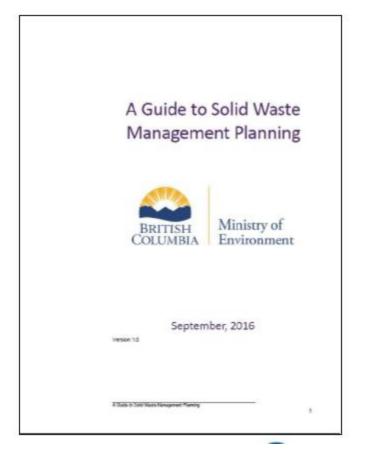
### 2022 SWMP Update – Guideline



- Set ministry expectation for the SWMP
  - 8 guiding principals for solid waste management
    - 1. Promote zero waste approaches and support a circular economy
    - 2. Promote the first 3Rs (reduce, reuse and recycle)
    - 3. Maximize beneficial use of waste materials and manage residuals appropriately
    - 4. Support polluter and user pay approaches and manage incentives to maximize behavior outcomes
    - 5. Prevent organics and recyclables from going into the garbage wherever practical
    - 6. Collaborate with other regional districts wherever practical
    - 7. Develop collaborate partnerships with interested parties to achieve regional targets set in plans
    - 8. Level the playing field within regions for private and public solid waste management facilities



#### 2022 SWMP Update – Guideline



- Set ministry expectation for the SWMP
  - Performance targets for waste reduction
    - 1. 350 kg/person/yr disposal rate
    - 2. 80% of BC's population covered by organics waste disposal restrictions



#### 2022 SWMP Update – Key Updates

- Long term planning
- 5 year effectiveness review
- Renewal of SWMP every 10 years to stay current
- Amendment process for incorporating changes as necessary
- Emphasis for collaboration with stakeholders and EPR programs
- Flexibility to meet Ministry's expected outcomes





#### 2022 SWMP Update – The Planning Process





## 2022 SWMP Update – The Planning Process

Step 1: Initiate the Planning Process		
Initiate the plan update	<ul> <li>Regional district Board resolution to initiate the planning process</li> <li>Identify the plan area</li> <li>Identify scope of work</li> <li>Notify interested parties and the ministry</li> </ul>	
Establish planning team and committees	<ul> <li>Establish the planning team</li> <li>Establish advisory committee(s)</li> </ul>	
Design consultation plan	<ul> <li>Design the consultation process</li> <li>Public advisory committee provides input into the design of the public consultation process</li> <li>Ensure public consultation requirements will be addressed</li> </ul>	
Develop the budget	<ul> <li>Develop budget for planning process</li> </ul>	



### 2022 SWMP Update – New Goals and Strategies

#### • Example

	Short Term Goals (3 years)	Medium Term Goals (5 years)	Long Term Goals (10 years)
Targeted Sectors/Materials	C&D waste	Recycling for multifamily and ICI buildings	Refine programs to increase performance
	Organics from single family dwellings from municipalities	Organics for multifamily and ICI buildings	Implement new EPR programs as they are introduced
	Continue to work towards closure of legacy landfills	Continue to work towards closure of legacy landfills	

